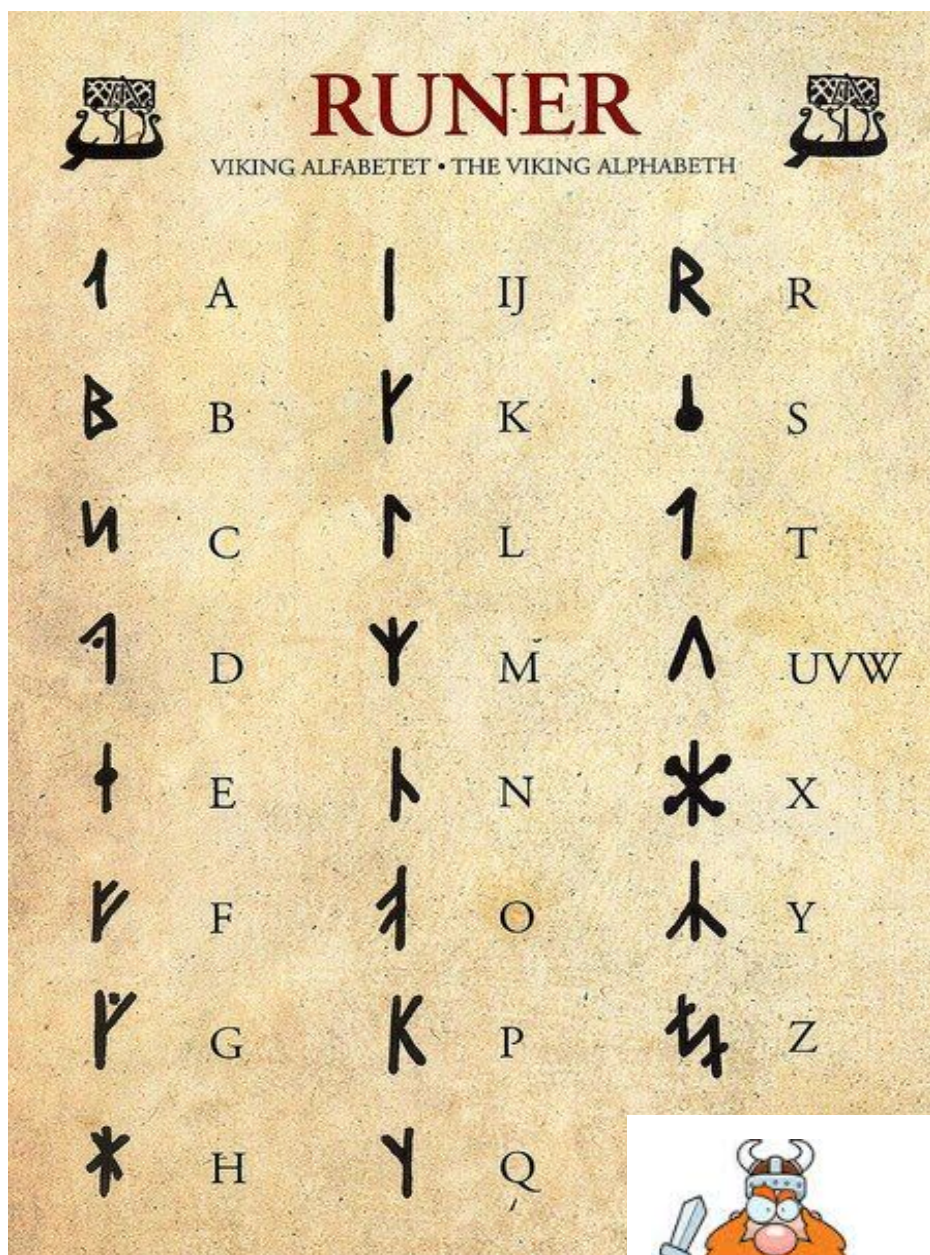




Découvre les mots cachés

